



## Teaching and Learning

# Louisiana Guide to Implementing Carolina OpenSciEd: Grade 8

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To assist teachers with the implementation of the Carolina OpenSciEd curriculum for grade 8, this document provides guidance regarding how Carolina OpenSciEd units correlate with the [Louisiana Student Standards for Science](#) (LSSS). The Carolina OpenSciEd curriculum provides ample instructional guidance for teachers. This Louisiana Guide for Implementing Carolina OpenSciEd goes a step further to point out places in which teachers may need to make strategic decisions considering student needs.

Carolina OpenSciEd Grade 8 may include performance expectations featured in other grade levels. These units are intentionally designed to provide students the opportunity to incrementally make sense of phenomena to build understanding and abilities over time through a coherent storyline. Modification to the sequence or content of lessons within these units could undermine the design, and therefore should be approached with caution and careful consideration.

This guidance document is considered a “living” document as we believe that teachers and other educators will find ways to improve the document as they use it. Please send feedback to [STEM@la.gov](mailto:STEM@la.gov) so that we may use your input when updating this guide.

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## Standards by Unit

	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3	Unit 4	Unit 5	Unit 6
	Plate Tectonics & Rock Cycling OpenSciEd Unit 6.4	Natural Hazards OpenSciEd 6.5	Energy in Chemical Reactions OpenSciEd 7.2	Earth's Resources & Human Impact OpenSciEd 7.6	Genetics OpenSciEd Unit 8.5	Natural Selection & Common Ancestry OpenSciEd 8.6
<b>Unit Question</b>	How and why does Earth's surface change?	Where do natural hazards happen and how do we prepare for them?	How can we help people make a flameless heater?	How do changes in earth's system impact our communities and what can we do about it?	Why are living things different from one another?	How could things living today be connected to things living long ago?
<b>Standards</b>	8-MS-ESS1-4 8-MS-ESS2-1 8-MS-ESS2-2 8-MS-ESS2-3 8-MS-LS4-1*	8-MS-ESS3-2	8-MS-PS1-6	8-MS-ESS3-1 8-MS-ESS3-3* 6-MS-ESS3-4 7-MS-ESS3-5	8-MS-LS1-5* 8-MS-LS3-1 7-MS-LS3-2 7-MS-LS4-5	8-MS-LS1-4 8-MS-LS4-1* 8-MS-LS4-2 8-MS-LS4-3 8-MS-LS4-6 7-MS-LS4-4
<b>Unit Materials</b>	<a href="#">Complete Unit</a>	<a href="#">Complete Unit</a>	<a href="#">Complete Unit</a>	<a href="#">Complete Unit</a>	<a href="#">Complete Unit</a>	<a href="#">Complete Unit</a>

8-PS1-1, 8-PS1-3, 8-PS3-3, and 8-PS3-5 are not addressed by the Grade 8 Carolina OpenSciEd units. The performance expectations can be addressed by incorporating the [Grade 8 Louisiana Sample Scope and Sequence](#) units as needed.\* The performance expectation is partially addressed using the identified phenomenon and is addressed in multiple units.

## Pacing and Unit Order Guidance

*\*Modification of the lessons, even in the ways suggested here, should be approached with careful consideration. Additional attention should be given to navigation in lessons where adjustments are made in order to maintain coherence from the student perspective.*

Unit	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance † for Teaching Units in a Different Sequence	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance† for Condensing (This includes guidance directly from OpenSciEd as well as Louisiana-specific suggestions.)
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Unit 1</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Plate Tectonics &amp; Rock Cycling</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OpenSciEd 6.4</b></p>	<p>No relevant guidance in this section for the suggested unit sequence for Louisiana.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> <p><b>Lesson 1:</b> In this lesson students find that Mt. Everest is growing in height and moving to the northeast. They develop an initial model to capture causes for this and the class develops a consensus model of Everest (mountains growing in height). Students analyze to see if other mountains are behaving the same way as Everest and find some mountains are shrinking in height. They develop an initial model for what could cause this and the class adds to the consensus model. Instead of having two different Scientist Circle sessions following the initial models, the students could still develop their initial model at the same points in the lesson, but only develop the class model once after both initial models are individually developed.</p> </li> <li> <p><b>Lesson 6:</b> This lesson has multiple investigations students are carrying out and is written to take three days. To reduce to two days, investigations could be done as demos for the whole class with the students suggesting different ways to move the foam pieces representing the plates. The diagrammatic models that are developed in small groups and gallery walks could be streamlined so that the models are being developed while this investigation is being demonstrated. Note that, while not losing coherence, this will reduce the individual sense making students do around how plates move and how this movement is related to what we see at the surface.</p> </li> </ul>

Unit	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance † for Teaching Units in a Different Sequence	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance† for Condensing (This includes guidance directly from OpenSciEd as well as Louisiana-specific suggestions.)
<p><b>Unit 2</b> <b>Natural Hazards</b> <b>OpenSciEd 6.5</b></p>	<p>No relevant guidance in this section for the suggested unit sequence for Louisiana.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Lesson 2:</b> Conduct mapping and graphing exercises as a whole class. Project maps and graphs onto a whiteboard and ask students to volunteer to annotate a shared class map or graph using a dry erase marker.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 2 &amp; 3:</b> Wait to build Tsunami Chain of Events in one pass at the end of Lesson 3 or beginning of Lesson 4.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 5:</b> Use the prefilled design matrix with the rankings already provided instead of having students make one.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 10:</b> Replace the communication project with an individual written explanation that includes information about the hazard (what it is, where it happens, what time of year it happens, why it happens), information about the community and stakeholders at risk, and at least three design solutions or technologies that can be used to help protect and prepare communities</li> </ul>
<p><b>Unit 3</b> <b>Chemical Reactions &amp; Energy</b> <b>OpenSciEd 7.2</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● It is not necessary to introduce the students to the concept of a Driving Question Board and a shared set of classroom norms since this is done in other OpenSciEd units.</li> <li>● This unit is not taught directly after the Bath Bombs unit (7.1 Chemical Reactions &amp; Matter), so consider explicitly revisiting the safety protocols found in that unit.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Lesson 2:</b> If you are unable to carry out the flameless heater demonstrations in your classroom, <a href="#">Timelapse of MRE Heater Set Up</a> and <a href="#">Timelapse of Hand Warmer Set Up</a> are available for students to make the necessary observations.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 7:</b> To keep the focus of sharing and feedback on identifying successes, pair teams that had similar levels of success in Lesson 6 and determine and post partner teams before class. Additionally, provide students with some sentence or question starters to help them begin the discussion in a timely manner.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 9:</b> Consider pairing teams that had similar levels of success in Lesson 6 and determine partner teams before class or during the time they are revising their instructions.</li> </ul>

Unit	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance † for Teaching Units in a Different Sequence	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance† for Condensing (This includes guidance directly from OpenSciEd as well as Louisiana-specific suggestions.)
<b>Unit 3</b> <i>continued</i>		Additionally in Lesson 9 there is an opportunity for students to individually complete a teamwork self-assessment, if you are running short on time it would be appropriate to assign the self-assessment as home learning.
<b>Unit 4</b>  <b>Natural Resources and Human Impact</b> <b>OpenSciEd 7.6</b>	No relevant guidance in this section for the suggested unit sequence for Louisiana.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Lesson 3:</b> If students had the Storms Unit in Grade 7, they do not need to repeat the temperature and humidity lab, though the setup here is slightly modified compared to that unit. You can leverage their prior experience of the lab, then provide data for analysis.</li> <li>● <b>Lessons 5 or 6:</b> Choose only one assessment (either the assessment from Lesson 5 or from Lesson 6) to use at the end of Lesson Set 1.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 9:</b> Eliminate the lab experience, and have students explore the long-term (800,000 years) CO2 data analyzing the given graphs in the StoryMap.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 10:</b> Have students explore the more recent CO2 data using graphs provided in the student edition (instead of using Tuva).</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 11:</b> Choose a more scaffolded version of the carbon system model to reduce time needed to fully develop the model. There are three options offered in Guidance on Carbon System Model Templates.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 15:</b> Reduce the total number of solutions to even fewer than 12 and reduce the number of solutions to be read by individual students.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 16:</b> Review and analyze two community plans as a class instead of analyzing in groups.</li> </ul>

Unit	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance † for Teaching Units in a Different Sequence	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance† for Condensing (This includes guidance directly from OpenSciEd as well as Louisiana-specific suggestions.)
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Unit 5</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Genetics</b> <b>OpenSciEd</b> <b>Unit 8.5</b></p>	<p>No relevant guidance in this section for the suggested unit sequence for Louisiana.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Lesson 2:</b> If you have evidence that students already have a solid understanding of muscle structures, skip the video and reading and start at the gallery walk comparing the muscles from organisms with typical muscles to those with extra-big muscles. Your students will miss an opportunity to practice integrating qualitative scientific information in written text with that contained in media and visual displays to clarify claims and findings, If you make this adjustment, be sure to still put “protein” on the Word Wall and discuss examples such as myosin and actin to support students’ understanding of proteins before Lessons 5 and 6, specifically.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 3:</b> If you feel students can do without evidence that dietary protein and exercise both do influence muscle growth, skip readings 1 and 2 and instead begin with readings 3 and 4 where the class splits into two groups to determine the specific role of each of these environmental factors.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 9:</b> Rather than having all students read all three articles and compare them, do the readings as a jigsaw activity where students each read only one article. Continue with the comparison discussion as written in the Teacher Guide. This adjustment will reduce the time the lesson requires, but it will also limit students’ experience with a new element of SEP 8: “Evaluate data, hypotheses, and/or conclusions in scientific and technical texts in light of competing information or accounts”. You could also choose to skip the step where students look up some of the sources cited in a reading to develop the habit of checking for credibility, again at the expense of the practice with obtaining and evaluating information.</li> </ul>

Unit	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance † for Teaching Units in a Different Sequence	Relevant OpenSciEd Guidance† for Condensing (This includes guidance directly from OpenSciEd as well as Louisiana-specific suggestions.)
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Unit 5</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Genetics</b> <b>OpenSciEd</b> <b>Unit 8.5</b> <b>continued</b></p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Lesson 12:</b> Replace the classroom lab extraction of genetic material from strawberries in favor of watching the provided video. Students could also view the provided video of the negative control investigation instead of seeing it as an in-person classroom demonstration.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 13:</b> If students are already secure in the knowledge that flowers are the part of the plant involved in making seeds and that seeds are plant offspring, you can skip ahead to observing seeds in the fruits themselves. Also, skip the flower dissection and have students go straight to using the plant structures diagram to label plant parts as reproductive structures, if you need to save time. Finally, choose o</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Unit 6</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Natural</b> <b>Selection &amp;</b> <b>Common</b> <b>Ancestry</b> <b>OpenSciEd</b> <b>Unit 8.6</b></p>	<p>No relevant guidance in this section for the suggested unit sequence for Louisiana.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Lesson 1:</b> If students are familiar with penguins, consider skipping the live penguin cameras. They will gather more information about penguins from the Data Cards for Modern Penguins and Pedro.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 7:</b> If your high school uses the Galápagos finch case as an anchoring phenomenon, consider using just the fish, moths, mustard plants, and swallows cases in this unit.</li> <li>● <b>Lesson 14:</b> This lesson explicitly addresses MS-LS4-3. If you skip this lesson, you will only build towards the other five unit performance expectations.</li> </ul>

† Adapted from the OpenSciEd TeacherBackground Knowledge for “How will I need to modify the unit if taught out of sequence?” and “How do I shorten or condense the unit if needed? How can I extend the unit if needed?” for each unit.

## LDOE Formative Assessment Resources

LDOE formative assessment resources include a library of Louisiana educator-created discrete items and sets, LEAP Practice Test Items, and LEAP Assessment Guide Items correlated to the Louisiana Student Standards for Science. These resources can be used alongside guidance from a high-quality curriculum to provide opportunities for students to showcase their learning.

Unit	Discrete Items	Item Sets and Practice Test Items
<p><b>Plate Tectonics &amp; Rock Cycling Unit 6.4</b></p>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u> (Password- Educate2020):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Fossils, California Rock Formation (8-MS-ESS1-4)</li> <li>● South America (8-MS-ESS2-1)</li> <li>● Mushroom Rock (8-MS-ESS2-2)</li> <li>● Pangaea (8-MS-ESS2-3)</li> <li>● Geo_Time_Scale (8-MS-LS4-1)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Standalone Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 15, 33 (8-MS-ESS1-4)</li> <li>● 39 (8-MS-ESS1-4)</li> <li>● 36 (8-MS-ESS2-2)</li> <li>● 13, 35 (8-MS-ESS2-3)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Sedimentary Rock (8-MS-ESS2-1)</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u> (Password- Educate2020):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Item Set: North Carolina Landslides (8-MS-ESS2-2, 8-MS-ESS3-2)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● N/A</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● N/A</li> </ul>
<p><b>Natural Hazards Unit 6.5</b></p>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u> (Password- Educate2020):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Cascadia (8-MS-ESS3-2)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Standalone Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 37 (8-MS-ESS3-2)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● N/A</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u> (Password- Educate2020):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Item Set: Tornadoes (8-MS-ESS3-2)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Task Set: Tsunamis &amp; the Louisiana Coast (8-MS-ESS2-1, 8-MS-ESS3-2)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● N/A</li> </ul>

Unit	Discrete Items	Item Sets and Practice Test Items
Energy in Chemical Reactions Unit 7.2	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Standalone Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 22, 34 (8-MS-PS1-6)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul>
Earth's Resource & Human Impact Unit 7.6	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Petroleum (8-MS-ESS3-1)</li> <li>• Pollutants (8-MS-ESS3-3)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Standalone Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 40 (8-MS-ESS3-1)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Task Set: Opal (8-MS-ESS3-1, 8-MS-ESS3-3)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Task Set: Aquifers in Louisiana (8-MS-ESS3-1, 8-MS-ESS3-3)</li> </ul>
Genetics Unit 7.6	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Daisies (8-MS-LS1-5)</li> <li>• Miles Davis (8-MS-LS3-1)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Standalone Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 41 (8-MS-LS1-5)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• N/A</li> </ul>

Unit	Discrete Items	Item Sets and Practice Test Items
<p><b>Natural Selection &amp; Common Ancestry Unit 8.6</b></p>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Scotch Broom (8-MS-LS1-4)</li> <li>● Horses, Embryo Development, Bats (8-MS-LS4-2)</li> <li>● Comparing Embryos (8-MS-LS4-3)</li> <li>● Hummingbird (8-MS-LS4-6)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Standalone Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 21 (8-MS-LS1-4)</li> <li>● 32 (8-MS-LS4-1)</li> <li>● 14 (8-MS-LS4-2)</li> <li>● 23 (8-MS-LS4-3)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Louisiana Sedimentary Rock (8-MS-LS4-1)</li> <li>● Bird Species (8-MS-LS4-6)</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● N/A</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Item Set: Surviving in Desert Landscapes (8-MS-LS1-5, 8-MS-LS1-4)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Item Set: Glowing Jellyfish (8-MS-LS3-1, 8-MS-LS4-6)*</li> <li>● Item Set: Brown Pelicans (8-MS-LS1-4, 8-MS-PS3-5)+</li> </ul>
<p><b>Other standards:</b></p>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Marbles (8-MS-PS1-1)</li> <li>● Mixing Liquids (8-MS-PS1-3)</li> <li>● Potato Experiment (8-MS-PS3-3)</li> <li>● Sailboat (8-MS-PS3-5)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Standalone Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● 38 (8-MS-PS3-3)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Quartz (8-MS-PS1-1)</li> <li>● Tire Materials (8-MS-PS1-3)</li> </ul>	<p><b><u>Formative Assessment Items</u></b> (Password- Educate2020):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● N/A</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Practice Test Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Item Set: Solar Cooker (8-MS-PS3-3, 8-MS-PS3-5)</li> <li>● Item Set: Nitinol (8-MS-PS1-1, 8-MS-PS1-3)</li> </ul> <p><b><u>LEAP Assessment Guide Items:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● N/A</li> </ul>

\*set includes a performance expectation from a previous unit

+set includes a performance expectation not fully covered in this scope and sequence